# **a** [æ]

Pan	back	bat	mat
Can	tack	flat	pan
Sam	shack	dam	smash
Tram	glad	shall	hat
Man	ass	bad	trap

# **a** [æ]-[ei]

Pan - pane	glad - glade
back - bake	hat - hate
bad - bade	dam - dame
mat - mate	man - mane

# a [ei]

Pane	bake	bade	grave
Cane	take	late	pane
Same	shake	mace	mate
Tame	glade	shale	dame
Mane	hate	race	page

# **i** [i]

is	big	clip	ship
it	dim	disc	chip
fist	bill	cliff	bin
dish	miss	dig	milk
pink	mint	mist	fill

# i [ai]

like	bike	bite	cite
ice	lice	kite	dime
lime	mice	five	Nile
size	side	pine	site
nice	spite	smile	tide

# **i** [i]-[ai]

bill – bile	bin – bine
pill – pile	win – wine
mill – mile	lift – life
rid – ride	twin – twine

# **e** [e]

bed	bell	desk	bless
den	fell	deck	dense
beg	best	tell	fetch
hen	edge	send	fence
bet	pet	left	felt

# **e, ee** [i:]

been	flee	beet	deed
peel	seem	seek	keen
feed	feel	steel	feet
deep	meet	sleep	seed
be	he	she	we

#### e [e]-[i:]

pet – Pete fell – feel

met – meet hell – heel

bet – beet slept – sleep

crept - creep text - tree

#### e [e] - a [æ]

met - mat send - sand

men - man beg - bag

bed - bad ten - tan

bet - bat led - lad

peck – pack pet – Pat

kettle – cattle lend – land

#### i [i] – e [i:]

fill - feel fit - feet

pill – peel grin – green

hill – heel ship – sheep

fiddle – feedle sick – seek

#### $ar[\alpha:] - u[\Lambda]$

carp – cup park – puck

barn – bun mark – muck

bart – but lark – luck

cart – cut March – much

harm – hum dark – duck

# **u** [∧]

bus	duck	bust	uncle
lump	drug	drunk	Mum
much	gulf	hut	luck
up	us	but	cup

# **u** [ju:]

use	dune	unit	music
due	duke	mule	tulip
Sue	cube	fuse	pupil
huge	cute	mute	tube

# **u** [∧] − **u** [ju:]

fuss – fuse	duck - duke
mutt – mute	mud – mute
tub – tube	cut – cute
hug – huge	mull – mule

# **u** [u:]

blue	Bruce	true	June
clue	crude	prune	rude
glue	prude	drume	rule

# 0 [0]

rod	rock	job	odd
god	loss	hop	not
dog	lot	lost	Tom
clock	soft	pond	office

# o [ou]

no	coke	cone	smoke
go	zone	dose	stole
roe	mode	pose	poke
foe	sole	bone	stone
role	rose	broke	hope

# **o** [o] **- o** [ou]

mot-mote
smog – smoke
Tom-tone
hop – hope

# **y** [i]

Lynn	lynx	system	lorry
symbol	physics	gym	stuffy
crystal	myth	gypsum	daily
synonym	city	navy	baby

#### **y** [aɪ]

dye style type my why shy tye spy Clyde fry sky fly sly cry try rye

### **ar** [α:]

star part art are bark hard carpet car farce park arm carve farm dark bar large

### **y** [j]

yard yellow yes yet play grey say may York yesterday day lay always you your away boy lawyer pay young

#### er [a:]

herd her verbal germ verdict verb term person derm pert nerve serve vermin stern tern verge

### **ur** [ə:]

church surf burn burst turtle hurt purse nurse curl hurdle turf turn curb hurl fur urgent

#### ir [ə:]

bird dirt first circle firm girl skirt circus shirt squirm fir birch

### **or** [0:]

fork form sport or torch force bore ore door north cork corn floor cord more norm

#### **-er** [ə]

ladder butter spider pepper dinner letter number corner silver winter supper summer better rubber waiter over

# -or, -ar [ə]

doctor	sector	tractor	sponsor
mentor	tailor	cursor	actor
major	rector	razor	motor
dollar	poplar	beggar	cellar

### ai [ei]

aim	bail	rain	main
aid	laid	sail	gain
brain	maid	hail	tail
mail	paint	nail	wait

# ay, ey [ei]

bay	jay	clay	hay
May	slay	way	may
day	play	stay	dray
gay	say	pay	spray
prey	trey	grey	they

# oi, oy [oi]

spoil	boil	coin	voice
join	void	soil	point
coil	hoist	poison	boy
toy	noise	choice	joy

# sh [ ] ]

she	shelf	shape	shell
fish	shake	sheriff	shy
shop	dish	ship	sheep
short	cash	mash	shuttle
dash	flash	shift	crush

# ch [tʃ]

chalk	chess	bench	child
cheeks	cheap	birch	coach
church	change	torch	perch
cheese	cherry	cheap	chair

# ch [k]

chaos	character	chasm	chemical
chemist	chlorine	choir	choral
chord	chorus	Christ	christen
Christma	as chronic	chromium	chemistry
echo	anchor	scheme	ache
architect	orchestra	mechani	c stomach

# **th** [ð]

this	that	then	the
these	those	with	thus
than	bathe	clothe	tether
their	them	thence	there
they	though	brother	mother

### **th** [Θ]

three	cloth	thrill	moth
throb	thick	thin	both
broth	fifth	throve	think
maths	depth	sixth	anthem
pith	thing	thank	myth

## th $[\eth] - z [z]$ , th $[\Theta] - s [s]$

that – zest	think - sink
this - zip	thank - send
those – zone	thin - sing
these – zero	pith – peas

## th $[\eth] - z[z]$ , th $[\Theta] - s[s]$

think - sink
thank - send
thin - sing
pith – peas

### **w** [w]

week	waste	wee	welt
will	witch	win	wish
web	wave	wife	wide
swim	sweet	sweep	swift
twin	twill	twice	dwell

### wh [w]

which white whim while wheat why whittle whiff whir whirl wheel whip which what where when whisper whisk whine whiz

### qu [kw]

quill	quite	queen	squint
quake	quick	squirm	quint
quest	quirk	quitch	quirt
quell	quip	queed	quail

### **oo** [u:]

room	boost	bloom	woof
boom	groom	booze	fool
boot	shoot	spoon	pool
root	goose	moose	cool
roof	proof	tooth	tool

### **00** [u]

book	hook	wood	brook
soot	look	rook	good
shook	foot	cook	wool

### o [/\]

other	love	come	dove
become	above	compass	another
brother	glove	company	mother
cover	comfort	month	discovery
colour	nothing	lovelock	colander

### -old [ould], -olt [oult]

old	cold	hold	fold
bold	gold	sold	told
colt	bolt	molt	volt

## -all [o:l], -ald [o:ld], -alt [o:lt]

all	ball	call	stall	bald
wall	tall	mall	fall	false
hall	small	salt	halt	malt

### [o:] - [e]

small – smell	ball – bell
wall – well	tall – tell
stall - shell	fall – fell
hall – hell	call – sell

## **aw** [o:]

dawn	law	crawl	Lawrence
draw	saw	paw	prawn
hawk	taw	lawn	drawn
bawl	haw	straw	trawl
claw	raw	fawn	spawn

# ow [au]

brown	crowd	owl	flower
fowl	towel	crown	cow
shower	howl	tower	power
now	powder	growl	frown
clown	how	dower	prowl

# ow [ou]

know	blow	low	window
grow	show	bow	snow
flow	crow	tow	rainbow
slow	own	yellow	willow

# **au** [o:]

sauce	cause	author	fault
pause	August	haunt	vault
launch	because	Laura	gauze
gauntlet	staunch	Paul	Claude

## ou [au]

bound	found	hound	mount
blouse	trout	proud	round
sound	ground	cloud	pound
mouth	south	noun	scout

### oa [ou]

oak	boat	toast	coast
coal	load	loan	throat
goat	soap	goal	coach
coat	float	road	cocoa

## **gh** перед **t** не вимовляється

eight	might	flight	fight
weight	light	bright	night
straight	sight	fright	plight
Dwight	right	slight	caught
fraught	naught	daughter	slaughter

# -ng [ŋ]

sing	song	sung	sang
ring	long	lung	fang
wing	gong	rung	gang
king	Kong	swung	bang
string	strong	strung	rang

### -ie [i]

Lizzie Addie Cathie Connie Dickie Eddie Essie Flossie Jennie Orrie nightie

# **n** [n] – **ng** [ŋ]

$\sin - \sin g$	win-wing	fan - fang
tin – ting	ran – rang	kin – king
run – rung	thin-thing	sun – sung
ban – bang	pan – pang	pin – ping

### -ear [iə]

ear	clear	dear	fear
near	year	spear	hear
lear	appear	sear	smear
tear	rear	beard	shear

### -eer [iə]

beer	cheer	peer	engineer
seer	sheer	leer	pioneer
deer	sneer	steer	queer

### ea [i:]

beam	cheap	beat	least
eat	beach	east	easel
tea	clean	leap	deal
steal	sea	leaf	freak
flea	heat	stream	meat

## ea [e]

ready	wealth	weather	heavy
weapon	feather	head	health
leather	sweat	breast	peasant
bread	dead	thread	dreadful
deaf	threat	death	breakfast

### ia, ie, io, iu, ya [aiə]

Brian	lion	violet	riot
quiet	bias	violate	client
giant	diet	viola	dialogue
dryad	dyad	dial	diary

# -tion [∫n]

station	motion	fiction	section
dictation	emotion	friction	mention
notion	ambition	fraction	addition
solution	tradition	selection	revolution
condition	attention	intention	infection

### ew [ju:]

skew-eyed few view stew New York review mewl new interview New Zeland dew news thews newspaper mew mews

### **ew** [u:]

crew chewing gum slew
flew fitchew screw
chew screwdriver drew
Jew screw-nail jewel

### -ture [tʃə]

capture	feature	future	literature
mixture	sculpture	venture	temperature
lecture	nature	culture	adventure
vulture	picture	gesture	structure
fracture	torture	suture	agriculture

### **kn** [n]

know	knew	knock	knight
knar	knap	knead	knobble
knee	knot	knell	knuckle
knob	knave	kneel	knife

### ph [f]

telephone phrase sphinx elephant phone physics asphalt microphone Memphis philosophy alpha alphabet photo dolphin Joseph catastrophe triumph phantom sphere symphony

### ck [k]

clock	cock	black	rock
socks	duck	jacket	woodpecker
peacock	lock	padlock	stockings
pocket	bucket	back	back-pack
pluck	lucky	deck	neck