

| like | bike | bite | cite |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ice | lice | kite | dime |
| lime | mice | five | Nile |
| size | side | pine | site |
| nice | spite | smile | tide |

i [i]-[ai]

| bill - bile | bin - bine |
| :--- | :--- |
| pill - pile | win - wine |
| mill - mile | lift - life |
| rid - ride | twin - twine |


| bed | bell | desk | bless |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| den | fell | deck | dense |
| beg | best | tell | fetch |
| hen | edge | send | fence |
| bet | pet | left | felt |



| been | flee | beet | deed |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| peel | seem | seek | keen |
| feed | feel | steel | feet |
| deep | meet | sleep | seed |
| be | he | she | we |

e [e]-[i:]

| pet - Pete | fell - feel |
| :--- | :--- |
| met - meet | hell - heel |
| bet - beet | slept - sleep |
| crept - creep | text - tree |

crept - creep
text - tree

## i [i]-e [i:]

fill - feel fit - feet
pill - peel grin - green
hill - heel ship - sheep
fiddle - feedle sick - seek
e [e]-a [ǽ]
met - mat send - sand
men - man beg - bag
bed - bad ten - tan
bet - bat led-lad
peck - pack pet - Pat
kettle - cattle lend - land
$\operatorname{ar}[\alpha:]-\mathrm{u}[\Lambda]$

| carp - cup | park - puck |
| :--- | :--- |
| barn - bun | mark - muck |
| bart - but | lark - luck |
| cart - cut | March - much |
| harm - hum | dark - duck |

u [ $\Lambda$ ]

| bus | duck | bust | uncle |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :---: |
| lump | drug | drunk | Mum |
| much | gulf | hut | luck |
| up | us | but | cup |


| use | dune | unit | music |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| due | duke | mule | tulip |
| Sue | cube | fuse | pupil |
| huge | cute | mute | tube |



| fuss - fuse | duck - duke |
| :--- | :--- |
| mutt - mute | mud - mute |
| tub - tube | cut - cute |
| hug - huge | mull - mule |

u [u:]

| blue | Bruce | true | June |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| clue | crude | prune | rude |
| glue | prude | drume | rule |


| rod <br> god <br> dog <br> clock | rock <br> loss <br> lot <br> soft | job <br> hop <br> lost <br> pond | odd <br> not <br> Tom <br> office | $\begin{aligned} & \text { rob - robe } \\ & \text { not - note } \\ & \text { slop - slope } \\ & \text { cock - coke } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { mot - mote } \\ & \text { smog - smoke } \\ & \text { Tom - tone } \\ & \text { hop - hope } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| o [0u] |  |  |  | y [i] |  |
| no go roe foe role | coke <br> zone <br> mode <br> sole <br> rose | cone <br> dose <br> pose <br> bone <br> broke | smoke <br> stole <br> poke <br> stone <br> hope | Lynn lynx <br> symbol physics <br> crystal myth <br> synonym city | system lorry <br> gym stuffy <br> gypsum daily <br> navy baby |


$\operatorname{ur}[ə:]$

| burn | burst | church | surf |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| hurt | nurse | purse | turtle |
| curl | hurdle | turn | turf |
| urgent | curb | hurl | fur |


| bird | dirt | first | circle |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| firm | girl | skirt | circus |
| shirt | squirm | fir | birch |



| or | fork | sport | form |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ore | bore | torch | force |
| door | cork | corn | north |
| cord | more | norm | floor |



| ladder | butter | pepper | spider |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| letter | corner | number | dinner |
| supper | winter | summer | silver |
| over | better | rubber | waiter |

-or, -ar [ə]

| doctor | sector | tractor | sponsor |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| mentor | tailor | cursor | actor |
| major | rector | razor | motor |
| dollar | poplar | beggar | cellar |

ay, ey [ei]

| bay | jay | clay | hay |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| May | slay | way | may |
| day | play | stay | dray |
| gay | say | pay | spray |
| prey | trey | grey | they |

## oi, oy [oi]

| spoil | boil | coin | voice |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| join | void | soil | point |
| coil | hoist | poison | boy |
| toy | noise | choice | joy |

sh [J]


## ch [k]

| she | shelf | shape | shell |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| fish | shake | sheriff | shy |
| shop | dish | ship | sheep |
| short | cash | mash | shuttle |
| dash | flash | shift | crush |

## ch [tf]

| chalk | chess | bench | child |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| cheeks | cheap | birch | coach |
| church | change | torch | perch |
| cheese | cherry | cheap | chair |


| chaos | character | chasm | chemical |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| chemist | chlorine | choir | choral |
| chord | chorus | Christ | christen |
| Christmas | chronic | chromium chemistry |  |
| echo | anchor | scheme |  | ache 0 ach



| this | that | then | the |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| these | those | with | thus |
| than | bathe | clothe | tether |
| their | them | thence | there |
| they | though | brother | mother |

## th $[\theta]$

| three | cloth | thrill | moth |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| throb | thick | thin | both |
| broth | fifth | throve | think |
| maths | depth | sixth | anthem |
| pith | thing | thank | myth |

## th $[\delta]-z[z]$, th $[\theta]-s[s]$

| that - zest | think - sink |
| :--- | :--- |
| this - zip | thank - send |
| those - zone | thin $-\operatorname{sing}$ |
| these - zero | pith - peas |

th $[\mathrm{J}]-\mathrm{z}[\mathrm{z}]$, th $[\theta]-\mathrm{s}[\mathrm{s}]$

| that - zest | think $-\operatorname{sink}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| this - zip | thank - send |
| those - zone | thin $-\operatorname{sing}$ |
| these - zero | pith - peas |

w [w]

| week | waste | wee | welt |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| will | witch | win | wish |
| web | wave | wife | wide |
| swim | sweet | sweep | swift |
| twin | twill | twice | dwell |


| which | white | whim | while | room | boost | bloom | woof |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| wheat | why | whittle | whiff | boom | groom | booze | fool |
| whirl | whip | wheel | whir | boot | shoot | spoon | pool |
| what | where | when | which | root | goose | moose | cool |
| whisper | whisk | whine | whiz | roof | proof | tooth | tool |


$00[u]$

| quill | quite | queen | squint | book | hook | wood | brook |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| quake | quick | squirm | quint | soot | look | rook | good |
| quest | quirk | quitch | quirt | shook | foot | cook | wool |
| quell | quip | queed | quail |  |  |  |  |




| bound | found | hound | mount |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| blouse | trout | proud | round |
| sound | ground | cloud | pound |
| mouth | south | noun | scout |


| eight | might | flight | fight |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| weight | light | bright | night |
| straight | sight | fright | plight |
| Dwight | right | slight | caught |
| fraught | naught | daughter | slaughter |

## oa [ou]

| oak | boat | toast | coast | sing | song | sung | sang |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| coal | load | loan | throat | ring | long | lung | fang |
| goat | soap | goal | coach | wing | gong | rung | gang |
| coat | float | road | cocoa | king | Kong | swung | bang |
|  |  |  |  | string | strong | strung | rang |


| Lizzie | Addie | Cathie | Connie | ear | clear | dear | fear |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Dickie | Eddie | Essie | Flossie | near | year | spear | hear |
| Jennie | Orrie | nightie |  | lear | appear | sear | smear |
|  |  |  | tear | rear | beard | shear |  |

$n[n]-n g[n]$

$$
\begin{array}{llr}
\text { sin }- \text { sing } & \text { win }- \text { wing } & \text { fan }- \text { fang } \\
\text { tin }- \text { ting } & \text { ran }- \text { rang } & \text { kin }- \text { king } \\
\text { run }- \text { rung } & \text { thin }- \text { thing } & \text { sun }- \text { sung } \\
\text { ban }- \text { bang } & \text { pan }- \text { pang } & \text { pin }- \text { ping }
\end{array}
$$



## ea [i:]

| beam | cheap | beat | least |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| eat | beach | east | easel |
| tea | clean | leap | deal |
| steal | sea | leaf | freak |
| flea | heat | stream | meat |

## ia, ie, io, iu, ya [aiz]

| Brian | lion | violet | riot |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| quiet | bias | violate | client |
| giant | diet | viola | dialogue |
| dryad | dyad | dial | diary |


| ready | wealth | weather | heavy |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| weapon | feather | head | health |
| leather | sweat | breast | peasant |
| bread | dead | thread | dreadful |
| deaf | threat | death | breakfast |


| station | motion | fiction | section |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| dictation | emotion | friction | mention |
| notion | ambition | fraction | addition |
| solution | tradition | selection | revolution |
| condition | attention | intention | infection |

ew [ju:]

| few | skew-eyed | view | stew |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| new | New York | review | mewl |
| dew | New Zeland | news | interview |
| mew | mews | thews | newspaper |

ew [u:]

| crew | chewing gum | slew |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| flew | fitchew | screw |
| chew | screwdriver | drew |
| Jew | screw-nail | jewel |

-ture [tfə]

| capture | feature | future | literature |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| mixture | sculpture | venture | temperature |
| lecture | nature | culture | adventure |
| vulture | picture | gesture | structure |
| fracture | torture | suture | agriculture |

kn [n]
know knew knock knight
knar knap knead knobble
knee knot knell knuckle
knob knave kneel knife

## ph [f]

| sphinx | elephant | telephone | phrase |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| phone | physics | asphalt | microphone |
| alpha | alphabet | Memphis | philosophy |
| photo | dolphin | Joseph | catastrophe |
| triumph | phantom | sphere | symphony |

## ck [k]

| clock | cock | black | rock |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| socks | duck | jacket | woodpecker |
| peacock | lock | padlock | stockings |
| pocket | bucket | back | back-pack |
| pluck | lucky | deck | neck |

